

Past Tenses

A múlt idők

Past Simple
Was/were
Use

Time expressions
Past tenses

Present Simple vs Past Simple

Az egyszerű jelen és az egyszerű múlt idő

Present Simple

Positive sentences	<u>Base form</u> (<u>az ige 1. alakja</u>)
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I work in a fast food restaurant.

Negative sentences	<u>Do/does+not</u>
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I don't work in a fast food restaurant.

Questions	<u>Do/does+Alany</u>
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Where do you work?
Do you work here?

Past Simple

Positive sentences	<u>Past form</u> (<u>az ige 2.alakja</u>)
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I worked in a fast food restaurant last summer.

Negative sentences	<u>Did+not</u>
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I didn't work last summer.

Questions	<u>Did+Alany</u>
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Where did you work last summer?
Did you work in a restaurant?

Past forms/A múlt idejű alakok

Regular forms Szabályos	
work	worked
need	needed
stop	stopped
beg	begged
study	studied
cry	cried

Irregular forms Rendhagyó	
begin	began
go	<u>went</u>
feel	<u>fe<u>l</u></u>
put	put
think	<u>th<u>o</u>ught</u>
spend	sp <u>e</u> nt

Past Tense – Spelling, Pronunciation

Helyesírás és kiejtés

- start – started
play – played
- live – lived
like – liked
- stop – stopped
plan – planned
- hurry – hurried
tidy – tidied
- /d/
arrived
studied
- /t/
kissed
helped
- /id/
visited
endied

They do the same things every day.
What did they do yesterday?



Their daily routine

Sean and Nick don't work any more.

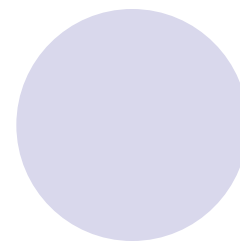
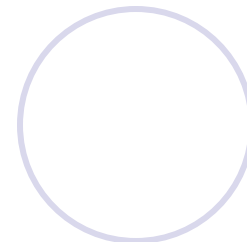
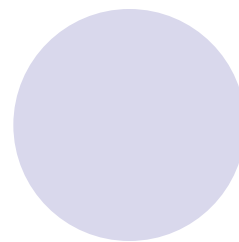
They don't sleep too much so they get up at 5, have breakfast, get ready and they meet in a pub or in the park.

They play chess, talk about old days, drink beer and relax after lunch.

In the afternoon they go to their club, watch TV in the evening and go to bed early.

Past tense of 'be'

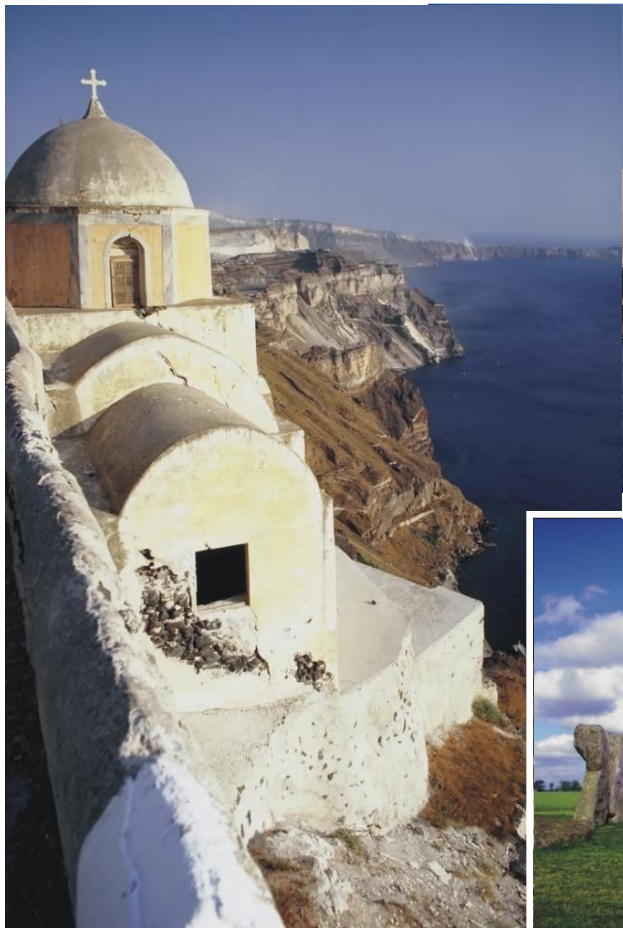
A „lenni” ige (létige) múlt ideje



Positive sentences	Negative sentences	Questions
...was... ...were...	...wasn't... ...weren't...	...was she...? ...were you...?
I was glad to see you at the party yesterday. You were really pretty.	I wasn't happy with my grades. The teachers weren't objective.	Why was she so angry yesterday? Were you rude to her?

Where were you last summer?

What was it like? Think of the weather, the buildings, the people, the programmes and the prices.



- lovely
- amazing
- fantastic
- absolutely beautiful
- interesting
- exciting
- cultural
- modern
- old
- mysterious
- ancient
- boring
- tiring
- very hot
- expensive
- cheap

Use/ Használat, jelentés

- Múltban lezajlott, konkrét időponthoz vagy időszakhoz kötődő események.

When I was younger I watched TV all the time.

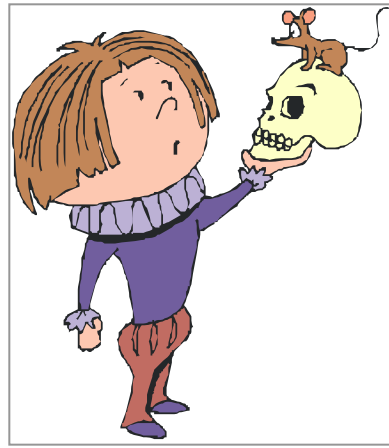
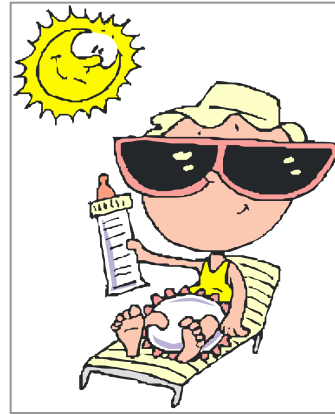
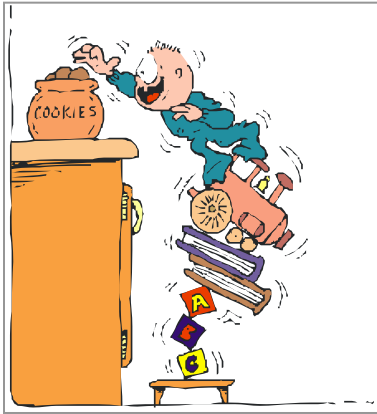
I didn't go to school yesterday. I was in bed with flu.

- Egymást követő események.

Last night I had dinner, watched TV, then I went to bed.

After I got better, I went back to school.

Yesterday you had a busy afternoon. Tell me about it. Start as follows: 'First I..., then I...'



- eat
- cookies
- go swimming
- sunbathe
- have a nice tan
- have something to drink
- go and see the dentist
- check my teeth
- go to drama class
- play Hamlet

Time expressions



1. yesterday, last..., ...ago
2. **at** 2 o'clock/ noon/ midday/ night/
midnight/ weekend/ Christmas
3. **in** the morning/ afternoon/ evening
4. **in** 1990/ winter/ December
5. **on** Monday/ 15th of May
6. then, after, afterwards, when...

Past tenses/ A múlt idők rendszere

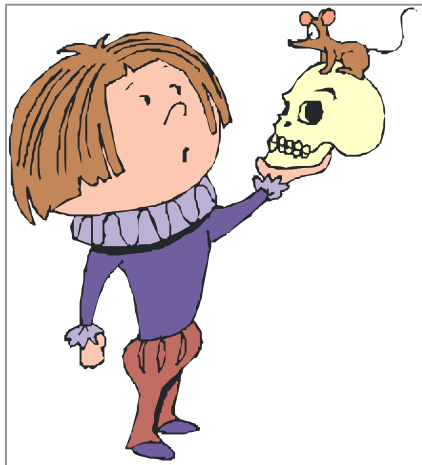
Past Simple	Past Perfect
worked	had worked
didn't work	hadn't worked
did he/she work?	had he/she worked?
Progressive/ Continuous	
was/were working	had been working
wasn't/weren't working	hadn't been working
was she/ were you working?	had she/he been working?

Past Tenses

1. When I got home, my mother made dinner for me.
2. When I got home, my mother was making dinner for me.
3. While I was cleaning up, my mother was making dinner.
4. When/By the time I got home, my mother had made dinner for me.
5. When I got home, my mother had been cooking for more than two hours.

Past Simple vs Continuous

What were you doing when...



...you almost fell and hurt yourself?

And what did you do after that?

...you saw the mouse on the skull?

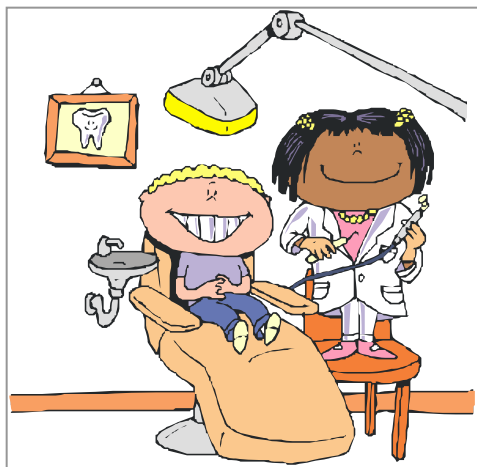
And what did you do after that?

Past Simple vs Continuous and Perfect



What were you doing while lying in the sun?

How long had you been lying in the sun when you left the pool?



What were you doing while the dentist was checking your teeth?

How many of your teeth had she filled by the time you had to leave?