

MINTAVÁLASZOK

A kérdés/felelet, azaz interjú típusú feladatok megoldásait láthatod. A tanári kérdések után a diákok válaszai következnek, majd a javasolt javítás. Lehet, hogy további hibákat is észreveszel, vagy másként helyesbítenél, de arra mindenképp hasznosak ezek a szövegek, hogy „becélozd” a szintet: tehát az alábbi kérdésekkel valószínűleg nem fogsz találkozni a középszintű érettségien (B1), de az emelt szintű érettségien, valamint a középfokú nyelvvizsgán igen (B2), továbbá a C1-es felsőfokú vizsgán is, természetesen. A hibák mennyisége és a válasz igényessége alapján minden diák (St) mellett jelzem, hogy véleményem szerint milyen szinten tart.

Téma: bevándorlás, emberkereskedelem

T: Are immigrants criminals? And what about human traffickers?

St1 (C1): Immigration is a very complex problem and it would be ignorant to say that every single immigrant is a criminal. Most of them are fleeing from war in their home countries and in serious need of help. However, due to international terrorism and some people who come to live off of government aids, the opinion on immigrants **have** drastically changed to the negative. This has also been affected by some governments painting them as criminals coming to take over the country. On the other hand, human traffickers and anyone who takes advantage of other humans in need could be considered a criminal.

Suggested correction: has

St2(B2): Migrating from the **middle east** to **europa** **is** an ongoing problem since 2014. Millions of people from Syria, Iraq and **northern** Africa are taking the route **for a hope of** a better life. Most of the media call these people refugees but only **the** people can be called refugees who are escaping from a country where there is **war** and only if they stop at the first country where there is no war. Most of the migrants don't stop at the first country (Turkey) but they are moving on to Germany, France and **western** Europe. I think migrants in general can't be called criminals but that's a fact that there **are** a huge crime rate among them. In fact, human traffickers are the real criminals and they should be punished in a more serious way.

Suggested correction: Middle East; Europe; has been; Northern; hoping for; those; a war, Western; is

St3(B1/B2): I don't think immigrats are criminals, but some of them can be dangerous. They lost their homes so they are **emotically** sensitive. Because of that **state**, humans **can** do anything to get their regular life back or just to **get** a safer place to live. Human traffickers **take of** advantage of this situation and escort them to a safe place **for** high price and **it's the better situation**, because some of the traffickers just take the immigratns to a random place take their money away and leave them without any information.

Suggested correction: emotionally; condition; may/might; get to; take advantage; for a; it may get even worse

Téma: művészetek

T: How would life be different without **art**?

St1(B1/B2): Art is a common way of self expression. It involves music, paintings, fashion and any kind of individuality. In my view, music is one of the most **vivid** needs. Nobody can imagine his/her life without music, because it helps to escape from "colourless" reality. Also, playing an instrument is **efficient, if somebody wants** to relax or **develop** the musical skills. In my opinion, the Ministry of Education should pay more attention to **organize "musical"** education system so students could more easily learn the syllabus.

Suggested correction: basic artistic; a really effective way; improve; establish a more music-oriented

St2(B2/C1): Life without art would be drastically different. Fortunately, many movies and books have explored the topic of a dystopian world where dictators have forbidden any form of art in pursue of a work focused society. **These** give a pretty clear picture of what life without art would be like: dull, lifeless and monotonous. I think real life wouldn't be very different than these movies.

Suggested correction: These works give a pretty clear picture/ these movies.

Téma: fejlődő és fejlett országok

T: What can more developed countries do for the future of **the Third World**?

St3(B2/C1): In my opinion, developed countries should help developing countries **with the most they can**. If we think about the history of the third world countries, then we can realise that the poverty of these countries **are** a consequence of **the today's** developed countries' old **empire** system. Countries such as England and France once had a huge empire which enruled most of Africa and **it's** people. So, in my opinion the countries who once slaved and taxed these countries should give a big payback not just **buy** paying a lot of money but by also upgrading the third world's infrastructure, health care and education. Also, they could help establish their democracy so the poorer countries could use it just like the rich countries.

Suggested correction: in every way they can; is; today's; colonial; its; by

St4(C1): Developed countries should invest in the education of people who live in third world countries. Otherwise the money that is given as support, either ends up in the hands of dictators or extremist groups or is used up in short term investments. If people are educated first they will know how to use the given support to advance their own economies and sciences so that progress can be made and so that these countries have a chance of paying their debts. This way they can overcome problems such as poverty, uneducation and unemployment.

Téma: állatkínzás, állatkísérletek

T: What is vivisection and what are your views on it?

St1(B2): Vivisection is the operation on live animals without giving them any painkillers. As far as I know, some medical schools still use this method to teach biology for the students. Also people do these operations on animals while they are alive because of research reasons. In my opinion, it is just an **inhuman** treatment and I think it's even unnecessary nowadays because they have several other ways to find out information about animals. We have **plenty** of technological innovations and with these new ways people shouldn't use this barbaric method in science.

Suggested correction: inhumane; plenty

St2(B2): Vivisection is the dissection of live (mainly) animals for research purposes. I am no scientist so I can't really speak about the advantages of the process but to me it seems a little bit pointless. **Scientist** have access to modern equipment which they can use to study any living organism without hurting or damaging it, so live dissection is needless.

Suggested correction: Scientists

St3(B1-): **The number of international conventions and the principles of medical ethics violation of vivisection. Without anesthesia, alive people were necropsied.** In my opinion it is really brutal and **inhuman**, I am absolutely against it. Not only people, also live animals were necropsied. That is the most outrageous. **Animnals can not** protect themselves, they **can not** to flee. If I could I would **action agains** vivisection.

Suggested correction: Seems as a Google translation! It is not very clear! Vivisection means cruelty to animals, eg. doing experiments on live animals. inhumane; animals cannot; cannot flee away; I would take action against

St4(B1/B2): Vivisection is performing operations on live animals or humans, and they **didn't** use **anesthetic in the time of the** WW II. The best-known case is in **contact** with the Japanese Unit 731, they **were examine** human organs from soldiers. I think this is the worst thing you can do with a living organism, whether it's an animal or a person. I'm sure not using anesthetic was against the law. Maybe they wanted to do some **research** about the human body, but as far as I can see it's not a thing **what a human would do**.

Suggested correction: and they do not use anaesthesia as it happened during WWII; connection; they examined...; researches; that a human should ever do

Téma: állattartás fogságban, cirkuszi állatok)

T: Is it cruel to keep animals in a circus?

St1(B1/B2): I think keeping animals in circuses **are** very dangerous regarding **to** their lives. They're taken away from their natural **habitat** and **being** fed with things that they **not suppose** to eat. It's harmful for their health. Also the way they treat animals in some circuses **are**

unacceptable. Lots of **the time** they torture them just to make them do a trick. These animals are not meant to entertain people.

Suggested correction: is; habitats; are; aren't supposed; times

St2(B1/B2): I think keeping animals in circuses is cruel, because they don't have the opportunity to live in their natural habitats. And also people force animals with painful tools to prepare for the performance. In **addiction**, there are some **indangered species wich** would have to live in a peaceful place and not in a cage.

Suggested correction: addition; en-; which

St3(B2): **Although** some circuses have a good reputation regarding their way of keeping animals there are lots of examples that show the darker side of animal treatment in circuses. There have been countless claims accusing these **institutes** of not caring for the animals properly, torturing them to make them learn various tricks for entertainment and not keeping them **in** the proper conditions. Personally I don't think that in today's society - with the various ways to entertain us - there needs to be **an institute** like the circus to use animals for our amusement.

Suggested correction: Although; accusing these facilities of...; under proper conditions; institute=intézet; institution=intézmény

St4(B1/B2): I think generally **circus is** very cruel to animals. They are kept in small cages, they hardly even get food and they are treated cruelly. Animals easily can get frightened by the cheering crowd around them. These animals **are not physically healthy nor mentally**. Because of the bad conditions, they can easily get aggressive and dangerous. In the end they will be the ones who **suffer for** the **unresponsible** choices of people. Animals **kept in** such bad conditions live shorter than **regularly**. Generally, I think keeping animals in a circus is animal **abusement**.

Suggested correction: circuses are; they are neither physically nor mentally healthy; suffer from the irresponsible...; kept under; regularly; abuse

St5(B1/B2): I think people who still enjoy going to circuses to entertain their children or themselves should open their eyes. They must realise what is happening behind the scenes. The trainers of the animals force them to do unnatural actions and tricks. In my opinion these animals - no **matter they** are wild animals or just horses or goats - **are not us to use and make a fool of**. They belong to nature and to their natural habitats.

Suggested correction: no matter if/whether they; should not be abused by us

St6(B2): **According to** me yes. Circus is a place where wild animals and other smaller **type** of animals are being kept and forced to do "tricks" and other humiliating things which are against **of** their will. I understand that some of the wild animals were born in captivity but they shouldn't be harmed and hurt just to teach them to perform in circuses. I think in these cases these wild animals should be rescued and transported to various zoos, which is again not

the best solution, but still much better than circuses. Banning all **type of** circuses which **works** with animals would be the first milestone to **resolute** this issue.

Suggested correction: As for; types; which are again not...; types of circuses; work; resolve

St7(B1): I think keeping animals **in circus** is cruel. They can suffer in small cages where they live **between not** appropriate living conditions. **Lot of circus** use animal **trainer who job is idomate the animal** for tricks and **learn them** adapt to bad circumstances. During the learning process they use **not right** methods to teach animals. They overawe animals with their methods, for example: they do not **eat** and hurt them. **In total** the audience **not notice that** bad living conditions. They just enjoy the show.

Suggested correction: in a circus; under inappropriate; lots; circuses; trainers whose job is to tame animals; teach them to; wrong; they do not feed them; To sum up; do not consider the

St8(B1): In my opinion yes, because the animals **kept in a** cruel circumstances. The space (in the cage) where they are living **too** small, they don't get enough food and they are forced to do what the circus wants, sometimes they even get hurt. Of course there are circuses where they keep animals as **good** as they can but still the animals don't have enough **freedome**, it's unhealthy to keep them in **cage** for a **life**.

Suggested correction: are kept under cruel circumstances; is too; as well as; freedom; in a cage; freedom; a cage/ cages; lifetime

Téma: etikus turizmus

T: What does ethical tourism involve?

St1(B2): Ethical tourism ensures that **tourist** will not harm the local environment, culture and people. It means that people who go on holiday **must** have **rather positive impact than negative**. Trippers mustn't litter, they should use local public transport, and **do not inconvenience** flora and fauna.

Unfortunately, there are people who do not respect **ethical** rules of **holiday**. In some countries **government** punishes **for** littering. Usually "troublemakers" have to pay **fine**.

Suggested correction: tourists; should; a positive impact rather than a negative; should not disturb the flora and fauna; the ethical rules of a holiday; the government; people for littering a fine

St2(B2): Ethical tourism is when you travel somewhere and you are not harming the environment or the **coulture** there. You don't drop litter, you don't **intervene into** the natural habitat of the local plants, animals so the flora and fauna. I think every tourist should follow the rules of ethical tourism when they are travelling. Governments should bind people to pay a fine if they harm the local **coulture** or environment whether they are tourists or not.

Suggested correction: culture; disturb

Téma: emberi jogok

T: What do you think the most significant **human rights** are?

St1(B1/B2): I think the most **signifant** human rights are: freedom and the right to live. Nowadays freedom **is spreaded out to** almost every kind of human activity. People have the right to say whatever they want, they can protest against anything **usaually** without any retribution. Everyone has the right to live and no one has the right to take the life of anybody. Murder is the worst and most terrifying thing against a person.

Suggested correction: significant; extends to; usually;

St2(B2/C1): In my opininon a few of the most important human rights are the right of free speech and the right to education. The first is necessary in modern society as we have had numerous examples in the past of dictatorships where the freedom of speech was heavily violated. In **these** cases the citizens **are permitted from expressing** their true opinions and publications **are** heavily censored.

Suggested correction: those; were not permitted to express; were

St2(C1): The right to education is important so that future generations can exceed previous ones and progress can be made, be it scientific or social. If one does not have access to basic education they won't be able to become a working member of society. Proper education can also prevent harmful beliefs and extremist views.

Téma: kortársaktól származó nyomás

T: Please try to gather some examples of **peer pressure**.

St1(B2): Peer pressure is when a group has a serious effect on its members and it has an influence on the members' everyday life. Peer pressure can influence people in a negative or in a positive way. For example if you are an environmental activist and you are a member of some environment related groups, it can have a positive effect on your way of thinking. But if you are a member of a group which is violent, you can be influenced by them in a negative way, like by making you drink too much alcohol or use hard drugs.

St2(C1): Peer pressure is kind of self explanatory. It's when you get pressured into doing something you would otherwise not do, by your peers. This can either be negative such as smoking cigarettes just because everyone else at a party smokes too or positive, like being more open and sociable in a friendly environment when otherwise you're introverted and quiet. The reason behind it is quite simple: you don't want to feel left out. This is most

noticeable when you are a teenager because feeling left out is literally the worst feeling when you are a teen.

St3(B2): Nowadays peer pressure is a daily thing. People are different and there are people who can't understand and accept others. For example if you study harder than the others, if your family is poor, if you are gay or your skin is not "white". Every day you get peer pressure, and you have to **wrestle** with it. People say "Come on, everyone's doing it!" (cigarette, drugs, alcohol, parties, etc.) and if you don't do these things, they say "you are different" and they don't like you. In my opinion, to be yourself in a world that is constantly trying to make you something else is the greatest accomplishment.

Suggested correction: cope

Téma: zaklatás

T: What can we do against **bullying**?

St1(B2/C1): Education is our best way to overcome the problem of bullying. If children are educated well, they will see that there are no real advantages to aggressive behaviour and they can achieve much more through peaceful methods. Another important thing is that kids should have a stable family background. If this is missing, then children have a higher chance to turn to aggressive ways to achieve what they want.

St2(B2): Bullying is mainly common in primary and secondary schools. I think the school system should be changed first and make some efforts to prevent bullying. Bullying should be seen as a more **serious habit** than it is now and it also should be punished in a more serious way to make sure it's not going to happen again. I think the parents of the **evolved** children should be **alerted** in all cases.

Suggested correction: serious crime/ as an unacceptable violent habit; involved; warned

St3(B2): Bullying is a general problem in the modern world. There are two **kind** of bullying. These are **physical** and mental bullying. For example kids **in** school can be bullied in a mental and in a **physical** way too. They **become** the victims of verbal abuse **very often**. Verbal abuse can be done by their own classmates or even by their teachers. Bullying is frequent in the world of adults too. They can be bullied at their workplace by their colleagues or their boss. I think **physical** bullying is more infrequent when we are talking about adults, but it can happen in an **extreme** case.

Suggested correction: kinds; physical; at; very often become; extreme case