

Indirect (=Reported) Speech

Az idézés formái, a függő beszéd

Statements/ Állító mondatok

Questions/ Kérdő mondatok

Orders, requests/ Parancs, kérés

Direct Speech/ Indirect Speech

Exact words (eredetileg elhangzott mondat)	Quoting in Direct Speech (szó szerinti idézet)	Quoting in Indirect Speech (függő beszéd)
'It's hard for me to talk about my family.'	'It's hard for me to talk about my family,' said Kate.	Kate said it <u>was</u> hard for <u>her</u> to talk about <u>her</u> family.
'Is it too personal for you?'	'Is it too personal for you?' Jim asked.	Jim asked <u>if</u> it <u>was</u> too personal for <u>her</u> .
'Try it yourself and you'll see.'	'Try it yourself and you'll see,' Kate replied.	Kate <u>told</u> Jim <u>to</u> try <u>that</u> <u>himself</u> first.

Quoting in Indirect Speech

Still true – no tense change.

(Ha az állítás most is érvényes, az igeidő változatlan.)

'I'm 28,' said Jack.

Jack said he's 28.

Not sure if it's true – tense change.

(Ha az állítás már nem érvényes, az igeidő változik.)

'I'm learning to drive, so I'm quite busy,' said Jack.

Jack said he was learning to drive so he was quite busy.

Tense change – ‘more past’

(Az igeidő „egy fokkal múltabb” lesz.)

Work, don't work →	Worked, didn't work →	Had worked, hadn't worked
Has/have worked →		Had worked
Am/is/are working →	Was/were working →	Was/were working
		Had been working
Will/shall/can/may work →	Would/should/ could/might work	
Must work →	Must work	
	Had to work	

'Here and now words' - changed only to make the situation clear (A határozószók csak akkor változnak, ha a helyzet tisztázásához ez szükséges.)

This, these →	That, those
Here →	There
Today →	That day
Yesterday →	The day before/ the previous day
Tomorrow →	The next day/ the following day
Now →	Then

Forms of Personal Pronouns

A személyes névmások alakjai

I (én)	My... (az én ...m)	Mine (enyém)	Me (engem/ nekem)	Myself (magam)
You	Your...	Yours	You	Yourself
He, She, It	His..., Her..., Its...	His, Hers, Its	Him, Her, It	Himself, Herself, Itself
We	Our...	Ours	Us	Ourselves
You	Your...	Yours	You	Yourselves
They	Their...	Theirs	Them	Themselves

Say vs Tell

- Tell somebody something
...tell **me**...
...tell **her**...
...tell **us**... etc.
- Tell (sy) a joke
Tell (sy) a lie/lies
Tell (sy) the truth
Tell (sy) a story
- Tell somebody to do...

- Say something to somebody
...said to me...
...said to her...
- Say that...
She said (that)...
The newspaper said (that)...

Reported/Indirect Questions (Kérdőmondatok idézése)

'Do you love her?'	Robert asked Jim	if (whether)	he loved her.
'Why did you marry her?'		why	he had married her.

Orders, requests

(Parancs, felszólítás, kérés)

‘Stand up and be quiet.’

He **told us to** stand up and be quiet.

‘Open the door for me, please.’

He **asked me to** open the door for him.

Kiegészítések

■ Egyéb igék alkalmasak arra, hogy az egész megnyilatkozást tömörítsék:

Deny doing=tagad

Suggest doing=javasol

Insist on doing=ragaszkodik hozzá

Accuse of doing=vádol

Refuse to do=visszautasít

Agree to do=beleegyeznek

Offer to do=felajánl

Decide to do=eldönt

Advise sy to do=tanácsol

Promise sy to do=megígér

Remind sy to do=emlékeztet rá