Present Progressive/ Continuous

(A folyamatos jelen idő)





Gerund (-ing)

- 1. go \rightarrow going work \rightarrow working
- 2. study \rightarrow studying cry \rightarrow crying
- 3. $\underline{Ie} \rightarrow \underline{Iying}$
- 4. sto**p** \rightarrow sto**pp**ing
- 5. liv<u>e</u> \rightarrow living

- Sleeping Beauty (="Alvó Szépség") Sitting Bull (="Ülő Bika")
- I like swimming.
 I can't stand fishing.
 (="úszás", "horgászás")
- 3. Swimming is good for you.

Az ige –ing végű alakjának tehát önálló jelentése van. Lehet jelző, alany vagy tárgy.



Present Progressive/Continuous

- Form/<u>positive s</u>.: <u>am/ is/ are +...ing</u>
 I'm working.
 You're learning.
 She's eating.
 We're going home.
 You're watching TV.
 They're sleeping.
- Form/<u>negative s.:</u> 'm not/ isn't/aren't +...ing
- Form/<u>questions</u>: am I...?/ are you...?/is she...?



Use of Present Progressive

- Itt és most történik a cselekvés
 - -What's happening here? -We are having a party.
- Szokásostól eltérően, <u>átmenetileg</u>
 - -This week I'm not going to school.
 - -Why?
 - -I have a cold. The doctor says I can't go.
- Megbeszélt, egyeztetett időpont a jövőben
 - -Are you doing anything tonight?
 - -I'm going to the cinema with Kate.
- Idegesítő szokás
 - You're always losing your keys!

What are they doing?





sit stand test desk computer diagrams







State verbs/Action verbs

Ugyanazon ige szövegkörnyezettől függően kifejezhet állapotot, vagy cselekvést is.

<u>Have</u> I have a dog. Have

I'm having a good time.

<u>Think</u> I think it's a new car. <u>Think</u> I'm thinking of buying a new car.

- <u>Be</u> I am really happy.
- <u>Be</u> You are being silly. Stop that!



What does she do? What is she doing?











Possible solution

- Kate is a vet.
- She likes animals very much.
- Children often come to the surgery with their pets such as dogs and cats.
- Kate is a very good vet, so she usually cures them.
- She works long hours every day.
- However, she doesn't work at weekends.

- Kate is on holiday now with her kids.
- She has a son and a daughter.
- They are very young.
- They have a nice tan, so the weather is really good.
- They are hiking and carrying backpacks.
- She is explaining the correct direction to her kids, who are closely listening to her.



Memory game

- Kate is a.....
- Sheanimals very much.
- Childrencome to the surgerytheir petsdogs and cats.
- Kate is a very good vet, so shecures them.
- She works long..... every day.
- However, shework at weekends.

- Kate is..... holiday now withkids.
- She has aand a.....
- ……are very young.
- They have a nice....., so theis really good.
- They are hiking and carrying......
- She isthe correct direction to her....., who are closely listening ...her.



Time expressions

- now
- right now
- at the moment
- this week
- this month
- tonight
- on Saturday



Present Simple vs Progressive

- 1. I work a lot.
- Jane lives in Canterbury.
- She goes to the gym on Wednesdays.
- People don't have time to lunch.

- I'm working on your project now.
- Pietro is staying in Canterbury.
- She's going to the gym on Wednesday.
- I'm not having lunch today. I'm too busy.