

# Present Simple Tense

Az egyszerű jelen idő

**Form/ Ragozás**

**Imperatives/ Felszólító mód**

**Short answers/ Rövid udvarias válaszok**

**Spelling and Pronunciation/ Helyesírás és kiejtés**

**Be and Have**

**There is/are**

**Adverbs of frequency/ Gyakoriságot kifejező határozók**

# Form



She works in an office from 9 to 5, but she doesn't work at weekends. Where do *you* work?

Positive sentences		
I You We They	work	every day.
<b>He</b> <b>She</b> <b>(It)</b>	works <u>s</u>	from 9 to 5.  in an office.

Negative		Questions	
don't	work	do I	work?
do <u>es</u> n't		do you	
		do <u>es</u> she/he	

# Imperatives

- Open the door, please.
- Close the window, please.
- Sit down, please.
- Have a nice day.
- See you tomorrow.
- Come on!
- Be careful.
- Don't say no, please.
- Don't leave me this way!
- Don't talk to me like that!
- Don't drink and drive.
- Don't turn your back on me!
- Don't touch me!

# Short answers

## Yes/No questions

Do you like foreign languages?

Do you have friends abroad?

Does your best friend have a dog?

Do your family members spend time together?

Are you a football fan?

Is there an air-conditioner in your flat?

## Yes,...

...I do.

...he/she does.

...they do.

...I am.

...there is.

## No,...

...I don't.

...he/she doesn't.

...they don't.

...I'm not.

...there isn't.

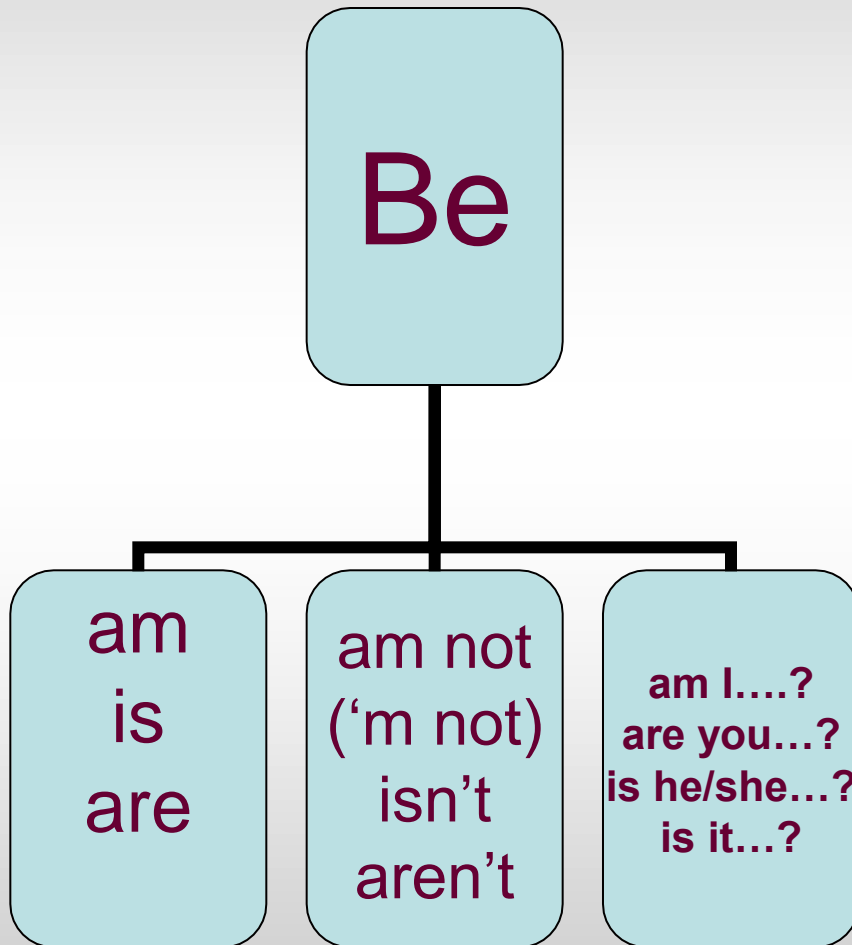
# Spelling of 3rd person singular forms

Regular forms	Irregular forms	
<p>get+s=gets</p> <p>cook+s=cooks</p> <p>read+s=reads</p> <p>test+s=tests</p>	<p>teach<u>ch</u>+es= teaches</p> <p>finish<u>sh</u>+es= finishes</p> <p>kiss<u>ss</u>+es= kisses</p> <p>go<u>o</u>+es= goes</p>	<p>carry<u>ry</u>+es= carries</p> <p>stud<u>y</u>+es= studies</p> <p>fly<u>y</u>+es= flies</p>

# Pronunciation

/-iz/	/-z/	/-s/
watches closes passes	lives brings plays	puts works helps

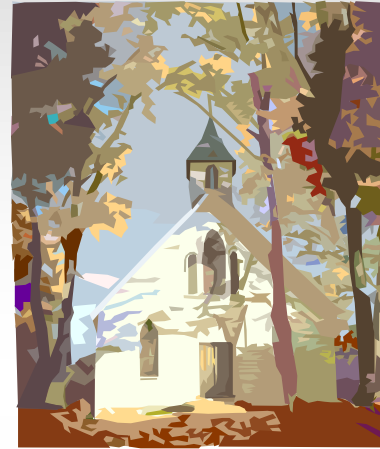
# Be and Have



Have (US, UK)	Have got (UK)
I have ... She has ... (a/an; some)	I've got... She's got... (a/an; some)
I don't have ... She doesn't have ... (a/an; any)	I haven't got... She hasn't got... (a/an; any)
Do you have...? Does she have...? (a/an; any)	Have you got...? Has she got...? (a/an; any)

# There is/are

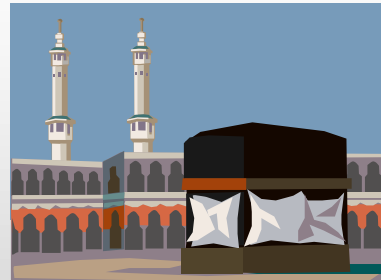
- There is a/an...
  - There are some/ a few...
- „Van valami valahol”  
„Nincs valami valahol”  
(nem konkrét, nem meghatározott)



**There are some trees around the chapel.**



**There's a house by the lake.**

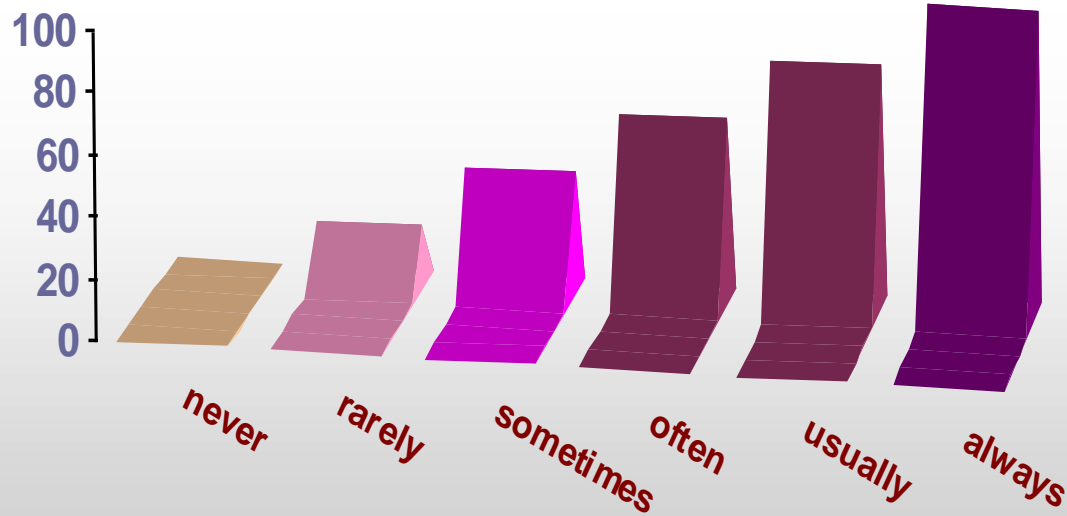


**There aren't any trees here, and there isn't a lake either.**



# Adverbs of Frequency

- I never work on Sunday. I'm always free.
- She often works on Saturday. She's rarely free.
- We usually start work at 9, and we're never late.



# Practice

**Compare and contrast the two pictures.**



**1 Street musicians**



**2 A brassband**

- What can you see?
- How many people/members are there?
- Where do they usually play?
- How much do they earn?
- Are they happy with their pay?
- How old are they?
- Are they amateurs or professionals?

# Possible solution

- In picture 1 there are two street musicians but in picture 2 there is a brassband. There are eight members in the band, men and women.
- Street musicians usually play in the street but the band play(s) in concert halls and theatres.
- Street musicians don't earn a lot of money, so they aren't happy with the pay, but the brass band members earn more, so they have better pay.
- The street musicians are really young, they are in their 20s, the brass band members are in their 30s or 40s, so they have families.
- The street musicians are amateurs, the brass band is professional.

# Memory game

- In picture 1 there .....two street musicians but in picture 2 there .....a brassband. There .....eight members .....the band, men and women.
- Street musicians .....play in the street but the band play(s) in concert halls and theatres.
- Street musicians .....earn a lot of money, so they .....happy with the pay, but the brass band members .....more, so they .....better pay.
- The street musicians are really....., they are .....their 20s, the brass band members are in their 30s or 40s, .....they have families.
- The street musicians are amateurs, the brass band is.....

# Use

- **Habits/ szokások** (school, work, everyday routine)
- **general truths/ általános igazságok** (people, nations, nature)
- **state verbs /állapotot kifejező igék:**  
existence<sup>1</sup> (be);  
possession<sup>2</sup> (have);  
perception<sup>3</sup> (see, hear);  
knowledge<sup>4</sup> (think, know);  
emotions, intentions<sup>5</sup>  
(like, love, hate, want)

A képek forrása: Internet

Az illusztrációk forrása: Corel Draw

