

Present Perfect Tenses

Befejezett jelen idők

Forms

Present Perfect Simple

Use

Present Perfect vs Present Perfect Progressive

Present Perfect Tenses

Form	Present Perfect Simple	Present Perfect Progressive
Positive sentences	have done has done	have been doing has been doing
Negative sentences	haven't/hasn't done	haven't/hasn't been doing
Questions	...have you done? ...has she done?	have you been...? has she been...?
Verbs	action verbs state verbs Tehát bármely igével.	action verbs Aktív, huzamosabb ideig tartó cselekvés esetén.

Use of Present Perfect Simple

1. Megtörtént-e vagy sem az adott esemény, milyen eredménnyel járt? Az eredmény élmény, emlék vagy kézzelfogható eredmény.
 - ***Have you been to Paris?***
 - ***No, I haven't, but I've just bought some books about it.***
2. Mennyi ideje tart az adott állapot?
 - ***How long have you lived here?***
 - ***For ten years. Actually, I've lived here since I started primary school.***

Time expressions, questions

Simple

- Have you...?
- How much/many ...have you...?
- How many times have you...?
- **ever, never**
- **already, yet**
- **just**
- **so far**

Continuous/Progressive

- How long have you...?
- Since when have you...?
- What have you...?
- **since**
- **for**
- **lately**
- **recently**

For vs Since

- For a long **time**
 - For two **years**
 - For a few **months**
 - For a **week**
 - For a few **days**
 - For two **hours**
 - For a few **minutes**

 - For **the last** week
- Since the last time
 - Since **1998**
 - Since **January**
 - Since the 2nd week
 - Since **Monday**
 - Since **2 o'clock**
 - Since we **finished** it

 - Since **last** week

Present Perfect Simple vs Progressive

Present Perfect Simple

- Have you had lunch yet?
- How long have you had this recipe?
- I've made lunch for you. Are you hungry?
- I'm hot. I've made 50 pancakes.

Present P. Progressive

- Have you been making lunch? It smells great.
- How long have you been cooking?
- I've been making lunch since you got here.
- I'm hot. I've been making pancakes all morning.

Perfect versus Past Simple

- My aunt has written loads of romantic stories.
- I've broken my leg. It hurts.
- I haven't seen Jim this morning. He's really late.
- Our teacher has lived in Ireland for a while. She sends emails every now and then.
- Shakespeare wrote the most beautiful love tragedy of all times.
- I broke my leg yesterday.
- I didn't see Jim this morning. Is he coming in the afternoon?
- Our teacher lived in Ireland for a while. She often speaks about her experiences.